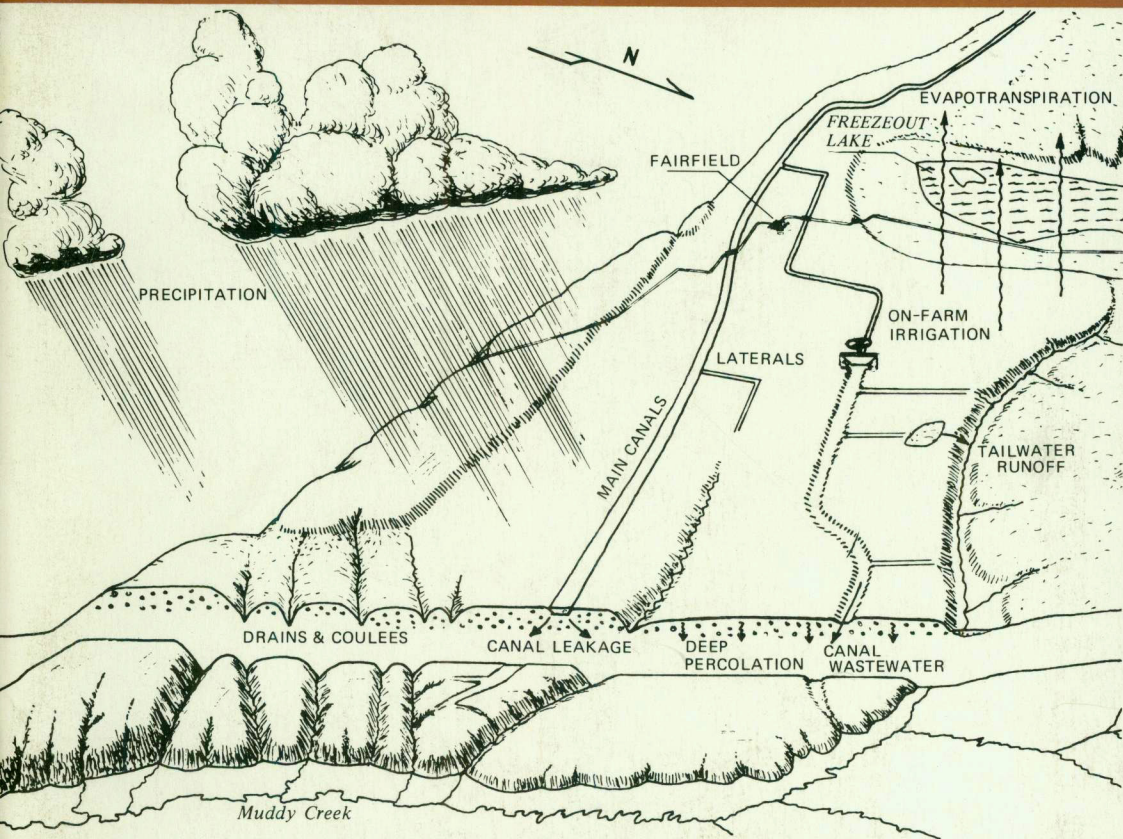


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CURRENT GEOLOGICAL AND GEOPHYSICAL STUDIES IN MONTANA

compiled by
Richard B. Berg



Diagrammatic view of runoff from the Greenfield Bench.

Bulletin 123

1985

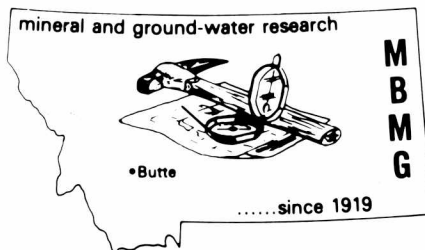
Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
A Department of
Montana College of Mineral Science and Technology

Bulletin 123

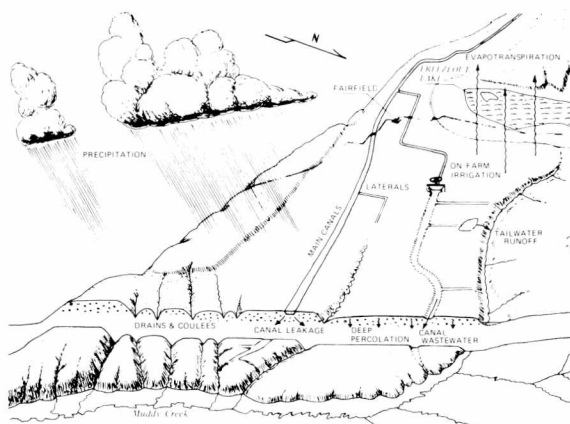


CURRENT GEOLOGICAL AND GEOPHYSICAL STUDIES IN MONTANA

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Richard B. Berg



1985



About the cover . . .

The Greenfield Bench

by

Thomas J. Osborne

A dynamic hydrologic system is maintained by irrigation of the Greenfield Bench, located 30 miles northwest of Great Falls, Montana. Several Quaternary gravel terraces comprise the Greenfield Bench and overlie marine shale and sandstone of the Colorado Group (Cretaceous).

The runoff of surplus irrigation water, ground water and precipitation has led to a severe erosion problem in Muddy Creek. The mean annual discharge of Muddy Creek has been increased by 10 times, resulting in dramatic channel downcutting and the introduction of large sediment loads to the lower Sun River and Missouri River. The channel has incised 40 feet since the 1920s into mostly fine-grained alluvial and glacio-lacustrine valley deposits. An average of over 200,000 tons of suspended sediment is discharged annually.

A detailed hydrologic investigation of the runoff sources from the Greenfield Bench was conducted by the Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology from 1981-83. Due to seepage losses and over irrigation, the delivery rate of water often exceeds three times the agricultural crop water demand. A hydrologic budget during 1982 showed that the crops of the Bench used about 33% of the total input water, while about 50% of input ended up as surface water and ground-water runoff.

Measures proposed to alleviate the erosion problem include irrigation scheduling by farmers, conversion to sprinklers and automated flood irrigation systems, lining of canals, a dam on Muddy Creek and reuse of ground water.

(Diagrammatic sketch by Robert N. Bergantino.)

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Sheets

- 1— Index map of Montana (back pocket)
- 2— Index map of southwestern Montana (back pocket)

Preface

This annual list of current geological and geophysical studies would not be possible without the assistance of those who took the time to send us information on their research. We appreciate this cooperation and hope that you will find this list useful.

Most studies are listed under one heading only, but because of the difficulty of assigning some studies to a single category, some are listed under more than one heading. The date following the entry is the expected date of completion. Many of the entries are numbered and plotted on the index maps. An asterisk [*] indicates that the area of study is plotted on the index map of southwestern Montana [**Sheet 2, back pocket**]. All other numbered entries are plotted on the index map of Montana [**Sheet 1, back pocket**].

Completed theses are not included in this compilation. Special Publication 88, *Compilation and Index of Theses on Montana Geology 1899-1982*, may be ordered from the Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology, Butte, Montana 59701, for \$10 postpaid.

Many of the studies listed here are far from being completed. We suggest that anyone who wants more information on a specific project should correspond directly with the investigator.

Richard B. Berg
Economic Geologist
Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology

Butte
March 15, 1985

Areal Geology

- *1 Geology of the Dixon Mountain and Dell 7 ½-minute quadrangles, Beaverhead County. [1985]
- Compilation of landslides in Montana (1:500,000-scale map). Maps at scales of 1:250,000 and 1:100,000 are anticipated. [1985]
- 2 Geology of the Stockett and Great Falls SE 7 ½-minute quadrangles. [1986]
- 3 Geology and mineral resources of the Belt 1:100,000-scale quadrangle, central Montana. [1987]
- 4 Compilation of geology for the Sidney 1:100,000-scale quadrangle. [1985]
- 5 Geologic map of the Wolf Point 1°x2° quadrangle. [1986]
- 6 Geologic map of the Jordan 1°x2° quadrangle. [1987]
- *7 Geology and mineral resources of the Butte North 15-minute quadrangle (excluding the SE ¼). [1988]
- 8 Geology and mineral deposits of Silver Bow and Deer Lodge counties. [1987]
- 9 Geology and mineral deposits of the Deer Lodge quadrangle and the south half of the Avon quadrangle. [1986]
- 10 Geology of the Glendive 1:100,000-scale quadrangle, Montana and North Dakota.
- M. J. Bartholomew, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology, Robert Scholten, Pennsylvania State University
- M. J. Bartholomew, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology; Roger B. Colton, USGS, Denver, Colorado; Earl E. Brabb, USGS, Menlo Park, California; Faith Daniel, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology
- M. J. Bartholomew and others, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- Richard B. Berg and Susan Vuke, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- Robert N. Bergantino, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- Robert N. Bergantino, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- Robert N. Bergantino, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- Pamela Dunlap Derkey, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- Robert E. Derkey, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- Robert E. Derkey, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- Richard E. Eggleton, Roger B. Colton, USGS, Denver, Colorado; Susan Vuke, Edith M. Wilde, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology

Areal Geology (*continued*)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>*11 Tertiary history of the area around Black Butte, Gravelly Range, Madison County. (Manuscript <i>in preparation</i>)</p> | <p>James T. Gutmann, Wesleyan University; Paul Pushkar, Wright State University; Malcolm C. McKenna, American Museum of Natural History</p> |
| <p>12 Geology of the Kalispell 1°x2° quadrangle in conjunction with continuing study of the Precambrian Belt basin. [1987]</p> | <p>Jack E. Harrison, USGS, Denver, Colorado</p> |
| <p>13 Geologic map of the Miles City 1:100,000-scale quadrangle. [Late 1985]</p> | <p>Stanley J. Luft, USGS, Denver, Colorado</p> |
| <p>14 Mapping principal coal beds in the Broadus 1:100,000-scale quadrangle. [1986]</p> | <p>Marguerite McClellan, USGS, Denver, Colorado</p> |
| <p>15 Geology of the NW ¼ of the White Sulphur Springs 1°x2° quadrangle. Geology to be mapped at 1:24,000 and 1:62,500 scales. [1987]</p> | <p>Henry G. McClernan, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology</p> |
| <p>16 Evaluation of coal resources in the Cow and Antelope Creek Wilderness study areas. [1985]</p> | <p>Edward E. McGregor, USGS, Denver, Colorado</p> |
| <p>*17 Mapping and stratigraphic study of the coal-bearing Tertiary sediments in the Medicine Lodge and Horse Prairie basins, southwestern Montana and Idaho. Will be published as a compilation of four 7 ½-minute quadrangles. [Spring 1985]</p> | <p>John M'Gonigle, USGS, Denver, Colorado</p> |
| <p>18 Cenozoic history of the Yellowstone Valley between Livingston and Gardiner. [1987]</p> | <p>John Montagne, Montana State University</p> |
| <p>19 Geology of the SW ¼ of the Avon quadrangle. [1985]</p> | <p>Mark P. Peterson, Montana Tech</p> |
| <p>20 Geology and mineral resources of the White Sulphur Springs 1°x2° quadrangle.
A bibliographic compilation of index maps delineating areas covered by geologic mapping in Montana—<i>continuing</i>.</p> | <p>Mitchell W. Reynolds, USGS, Denver, Colorado
Brenda Sholes, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology</p> |
| <p>21 Detailed structural analysis of a portion of the Blackfoot thrust fault along the northwest flank of the Garnet Range near Potomac.</p> | <p>Michael B. Thomas, University of Montana</p> |
| <p>22 Geology of the Butte 1°x2° quadrangle.</p> | <p>Chester A. Wallace, USGS, Denver, Colorado</p> |
| <p>23 Geology of Glacier National Park. [1986]</p> | <p>James W. Whipple, USGS Spokane, Washington</p> |
| <p>24 Geologic and ground geomagnetic survey of the Coloma-Garnet area, Garnet Range. Emphasis is on the 2-dimensional computer modeling of the configuration of the Garnet stock contact in the subsurface.</p> | <p>Kurtis Wilkie, Iowa State University</p> |

Structural Geology/Tectonics

- [See Areal Geology.]
- 25 Structural modeling of the Beartooth front—*Continuing*.
M. J. Bartholomew,
Robert Scholten
William E. Bonini,
Princeton University
- *26 Structural geology between Indian Creek and Alp Creek, west-central Madison Range. [Winter 1986]
Jeffrey Brown, Western Michigan University
- *27 Mechanism of basement deformation in the cores of three foreland anticlines in Montana with comparisons to one anticline in Colorado and one in Wyoming. The Montana portion of this study will concentrate on the London Hills and Carmichael anticlines in the northern Tobacco Root Mountains and the Hinch Creek anticline in the northern Ruby Range. [Summer 1986]
Andrew Calder, Western Michigan University
- *28 Structural geology and sedimentology of the Sphinx Mountain area, Madison Range and the Red Hill area, Gravelly Range. [Winter 1986]
Mark Caldwell, Western Michigan University
- 29 Structural analysis of the southern end of the Sawtooth Range approximately 16 km southeast of Augusta. [June 1986]
David M. Dolberg
University of Montana
- Paleomagnetic study of thrust sheet kinematics in the Montana overthrust belt. [1985]
Sarah Eldredge,
University of Michigan
- Structure, metamorphism and lithostratigraphy of Archean rocks in the southern Madison-Gravelly terrane and their relationship to regional Archean regimes—*continuing*.
Eric Erslev,
Colorado State University
- 30 Structure, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar age and strain history of the Madison mylonite zone in the southern Madison range and the south Snowy block of the Beartooth Mountains. [1986]
Eric Erslev,
Colorado State University
- 31 Structural configuration of bedrock aquifers and quality of water in bedrock in the Billings $1^\circ \times 2^\circ$ quadrangle. [September 1985]
Richard Feltis,
USGS, Billings, Montana
- *32 Structure and petrology of the Archean basement complex, Ruby Range, southwestern Montana—*continuing*.
John M. Garihan,
Furman University
- *33 Laramide foreland tectonics in the Ruby, Tobacco Root, Highland, Madison and Gallatin ranges in southwestern Montana. [1986]
John M. Garihan, Furman University;
Christopher J. Schmidt, Western Michigan University
- *34 Development of cleavage in the frontal fold and thrust belt near Melrose. [December 1985]
Beth Geiger,
University of Montana
- 35 Paleomagnetism of Mesozoic/Cenozoic granites, Bitterroot lobe, Idaho batholith. [September 1986]
John W. Geissman,
Colorado School of Mines

Structural Geology/Tectonics (*continued*)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 36 Paleomagnetism, cooling history and structural development of the Stillwater Complex and associated units, Beartooth Mountains. [1985] | John W. Geissman,
Colorado School of Mines |
| Monitoring seismicity in northeastern Montana and southern Saskatchewan and studies of related structural geology. | Don Gendzwill,
University of Saskatchewan |
| 37 Structural style of deformation in Mesozoic rocks beneath the Bearmouth thrust from Bearmouth to Drummond. [June 1985] | Joseph Griffin,
University of Montana |
| 38 Study of the Libby thrust in the NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of the Fish-trap quadrangle, Sanders County. [May 1986] | Robert M. Hague,
University of Idaho |
| *39 Structural geology and interpretation of the Lima Peaks area, Beaverhead County. [May 1985] | Phillip M. Hammons,
Texas A & M University |
| *40 Structural significance of highly metamorphosed mafic dikes of the Tobacco Root Mountains. [1986] | Thomas B. Hanley,
Columbus College |
| 41 Textural and chemical trends of progressively mylonitized granite, Bitterroot Range. | Vicki L. Hansen,
University of Montana |
| 42 Structural elements of the Dry Fork anticline termination, Big Horn County. [December 1985] | Peter Henning,
Texas A & M University |
| 43 Structural mapping and strain analysis of a portion of the Taft Hill Member, Blackleaf Formation in the footwall of the Diversion thrust, Teton County. [1985] | Diane Johnson,
Washington State University |
| Structural geology and tectonic evolution of the Bridger Range and adjacent areas, southwestern Montana. This study involves the analysis of fault reactivation and tectonism from the Proterozoic to Recent— <i>continuing</i> . | David R. Lageson,
Montana State University |
| *44 Geology, structure and geometrical analysis of structural relations along the south part of the Georgetown thrust, southwestern Montana. | David Lidke,
USGS, Denver, Colorado |
| *45 Fault scarp analysis and paleoseismicity along the Madison front fault, southern Madison Range. [1985] | Scott Lundstrom, Humboldt State University; Nick Schneider, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio |
| *46 Deformation associated with a possible ductile thrust emplacement of the Butte Quartz Monzonite in the northern Highland Range. [1985] | Gerard Martin, Western Michigan University |
| *47 Investigation of the history of activity of the Madison Range fault along its 1959 rupture. | Elizabeth L. Mathieson,
Stanford University |
| 48 Petrology and structure of Precambrian rocks in part of the northern Gallatin Range. [June 1985] | Karen May,
Montana State University |
| Basement response to Laramide deformation in southwestern Montana. [June 1986] | Erick W. Miller,
Montana State University |

Structural Geology/Tectonics (*continued*)

- *49 Structural evolution of the southern margin of the Belt basin in and adjacent to the Highland Mountains, southwestern Montana. [1988] J. Michael O'Neill, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 50 Analysis of variation in strain and deformational style across the brittle-ductile transition zone in the northern Jocko Mountains and Reservation Divide north of Missoula. The Wallace, Shepard and Mount Shields formations of the Belt Supergroup will be studied. [Fall 1985] Kathleen Ort, University of Montana
- 51 Leopard rock protolith for polyphase deformed amphibolite, Beartooth Mountains—*continuing*. John C. Palmquist, Lawrence University
- 52 Structural modeling of the Phanerozoic sedimentary rocks in the northwestern corner of the Beartooth block. [December 1985] Elizabeth A. Robbins, Eric A. Erslev, Colorado State University
- *53 Helium surveys will be conducted in the overthrust belt of Wyoming and Montana to determine whether the complex geology of the overthrust belt has a significant effect on the migration pathways for gases. These surveys will also try to determine whether soil-gas helium can be used to find the location and extent of thrust sheets. The Snowcrest foreland thrust northeast of Lima was surveyed. [1985] Alan R. Roberts, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- *54 Archean structural and petrologic evolution of the Spanish Peaks area, southwestern Montana. [September 1985] Kenneth J. Salt, Montana State University
- *55 Calcite twin strain and cleavage development in the Kootenai Formation in the Sandy Hollow duplex zone between Melrose and Dillon. [Fall 1986-Winter 1987] Christopher Schmidt, Western Michigan University
- *56 Development of minor structures and solution cleavage in the frontal thrust belt adjacent to foreland anticlines in Pole Canyon (near Cardwell) and the Camp Creek-McCartney Creek area (near Melrose). [Fall 1985] Christopher Schmidt, Western Michigan University
- Nature of control of earlier structures on basin and range faulting, southwestern Montana—*continuing*. Christopher Schmidt, Western Michigan University; John M. Garihan, Furman University; Hugh Dresser, Montana Tech
- 57 A breccia and retrograde metamorphic zone is exposed intermittently within the blastomylonites of the Bitterroot dome on the eastern edge of the Bitterroot Range. This study will define the geometric, mineralogical and strain relationships between the regional mylonitization and the local brecciation. [December 1985] Eileen L. Shannon, Western Michigan University

Structural Geology/Tectonics (*continued*)

- Crustal study of southwestern Montana using seismic refraction—*continuing*. Steven D. Sheriff, University of Montana
- Tectonic evolution of southwestern Montana, especially as reflected in the sedimentary record—*continuing*. W. Thomas Straw, Western Michigan University
- Fission-track dating of selected plutonic rocks of the western Helena structural salient to determine timing of thrusting. [1985] Jean Talanda, Western Michigan University
- [See Areal Geology.] Michael B. Thomas
- 58 Strain analysis of the Lombard-Eldorado thrust sheet, Helena salient. [July 1985] Michael L. Wells, Montana State University
- 59 Economic and structural geology of Seven Blackfoot and Burntledge Wilderness study areas, Phillips, Valley and Garfield counties. [December 1985] Courtney Williamson, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 60 Tectonic map of the Boulder batholith region at a scale of 1:250,000. [Late 1985] Lee A. Woodward, University of New Mexico
- *61 Determination of finite strain in Precambrian (pre-Belt) rocks of the Ruby Range, Madison County, Montana from analysis of deformed conglomerates. [1985 or 1986] Jay Zimmerman, Southern Illinois University

Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology

- Foraminiferal biostratigraphy and depositional environment of the Upper Cretaceous (Cenomanian-Santonian) Marias River Formation, north-central and northwestern Montana. [June 1985] Adekoya A. Adedotun, Washington State University
- 62 Petrographic and field study of clastic sediments in the Libby trough, Sanders County. [May 1985] Julie L. Apgar, University of Idaho
- 63 Stratigraphy, sedimentology and depositional environment of the Horsethief Formation and the Horsethief-Bearpaw transition from the area west of Augusta north to the area west of Choteau. [May 1985] Carol Bilber, Montana State University
- 64 Mineralogy of the Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary claystone will be studied to confirm its origin as fallout from an asteroid impact. Sites studied are the Hell Creek area in Garfield County and the Glendive area in Dawson County. [October 1985] Bruce F. Bohor, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- *65 Study of the Mississippian rocks in the Snowcrest Range in southwestern Montana emphasizing lateral variations in thickness, biostratigraphy, lithology and depositional environments. Subdivision of the Madison Group and Big Snowy Group rocks into their respective subunits will be attempted. [Summer 1985] David J. Byrne, Oregon State University

Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology (*continued*)

- [See Structural Geology.]
- Chronostratigraphy of mid-Cretaceous hydrocarbon source rocks, western interior—*continuing*.
- Petrographic and petrologic studies of the Spokane, Grinnel and St. Regis formations to understand the distribution of copper.
- 66 Coal geology and sedimentology of the Morrison Formation in the Stockett-Sand Coulee area. [1986]
- Sedimentology and diagenesis of the Lower Cretaceous Kootenai Formation of southwestern Montana. [August 1984]
- 67 Coal stratigraphy of the Lame Deer, Forsyth, Glendive, Jordan, Culbertson, Scobey and Circle 1:100,000-scale quadrangles—*continuing*.
- *68 Stratigraphic and petrographic analysis of the Lower Cretaceous Blackleaf Formation near Lima. [1985]
- Magnetic stratigraphic correlations in the Belt basin of Montana and Idaho. [1986]
- Tertiary basins of western Montana and eastern Idaho. Their stratigraphy, sedimentation, paleontology and history—*continuing*.
- *69 Biostratigraphy, magnetic polarity stratigraphy and geochronology of Oligocene strata, Black Butte area, Madison County. [1986]
- Studies of Paleocene silcrete, southeastern Montana.
- A sedimentologic-geochemical investigation of controls on reservoir quality in low-permeability gas reservoirs, including reservoirs in Cretaceous units in Montana. [1985]
- 70 Taxonomy and biostratigraphy of bryozoans in the Otter Formation of the Little Belt and Little Snowy mountains. [Winter 1986]
- Physical characteristics of carbonate reservoir rocks, including study of the Mission Canyon, Bakken and Red River formations of the Williston basin. [1985]
- Studies of the taxonomy, taphonomy, paleoecology and biostratigraphy of nonmarine Mollusca from the upper Tongue River Member of the Fort Union Formation. [1987]
- Mark Caldwell
William A. Cobban, USGS, Denver, Colorado
Jon J. Connor, USGS, Denver, Colorado
John A. Daniel, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology; M. J. Bartholomew, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
Peter A. DeCelles, Indiana University
Pamela Dunlap Derkey, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
Thaddeus S. Dyman, Washington State University
Donald P. Elston, USGS, Flagstaff, Arizona
Robert W. Fields, University of Montana
John J. Flynn, Rutgers University; Malcolm C. McKenna, Andre Wyss, American Museum of Natural History
Judith S. Gassaway, USGS, Denver, Colorado
Donald L. Gautier, USGS, Denver, Colorado
Ernest H. Gilmour, Eastern Washington University
R. B. Halley, USGS, Denver, Colorado
John H. Hanley, USGS, Denver, Colorado

Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology (*continued*)

- 71 The relationship between diagenesis and regional porosity development and distribution in the Sun River Member of the Castle Reef Formation (Upper Mississippian), Sawtooth Range, northwestern Montana. [June 1986]
Mary K. Harris,
University of Idaho
[See Areal Geology.]
Petrology, lithofacies and diagenesis of the Upper Cambrian Pilgrim Formation in west-central Montana. [May 1985] Michael P. Healy,
University of Idaho
- 72 Sedimentation and mineralization of a sandstone-hosted Pb-Zn occurrence in the Helena Formation of the Belt Supergroup in northwestern Montana. [June 1985] Don Herberger,
University of Montana
- 73 Facies mapping of the Belfry Member of the Fort Union Formation. [June 1986] Leo J. Hickey, Peabody
Museum, Yale University
- 74 Flora and stratigraphy of the Fort Union Formation in the Big Horn basin, Montana and Wyoming. [1985] Leo J. Hickey, Peabody
Museum, Yale University
Study of the rhythmites of the Paine Member, Lodgepole Limestone, southwestern Montana. [Spring 1985] Jennifer Hill,
Indiana University
- 75 Petrography, palynology and origin of coals in the Red Lodge and Bridger coal fields, Carbon County. [1987] Roy Jensen, South Dakota
School of Mines and Technology
- 76 Paleontology of a Cambrian outcrop near Noxon. This is part of a larger project dealing with Cambrian paleontology in Idaho. Dave Kachek,
University of Idaho
- *77 Stratigraphy and depositional history of the Amsden Formation and lower Quadrant Sandstone, Snowcrest Range, Beaverhead and Madison counties. [December 1985] Colin Key,
Oregon State University
- 78 Investigation of a coastal eolian dune system in the Upper Cretaceous Two Medicine Formation in northwestern Montana. [June 1985] Jeffery E. Larson,
University of Montana
- *79 Tertiary stratigraphy, structure and vertebrate paleontology of the North Boulder basin, Jefferson County. [1985] Don Lofgren,
University of Montana
- 80 Sedimentological analysis and paleo-reconstruction of the Prichard-Ravalli transition in the Salish Mountains approximately 20 miles east of Libby. Includes stable isotope and microprobe analysis of calcareous strata at this transition. [June 1985] Kenneth D. Loos,
University of Cincinnati
[See Areal Geology.] John M'Gonigle

Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology (*continued*)

- 81 Tectonic controls on the structures, sedimentology and stratigraphy of the southern portion of the Upper Cretaceous Golden Spike Formation, central-western Montana.
 Study of petroleum source rock characteristics and depositional setting of Upper Mississippian and Lower Pennsylvanian beds in Utah, Idaho, Wyoming and Montana. [September 1985]
 Stratigraphy and petrology of carbonate sediments in the Ellis Group of western Montana: The influence of tidal currents, storms and tectonic uplift facies patterns—*continuing*.
 Depositional and diagenetic environments of the Jurassic Rierdon Formation (Ellis Group) south and southeast of the Belt Island tectonic uplift. [January 1986]
- Thomas L. Mackie,
Washington State University
- Edwin K. Maughan,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- James H. Meyers,
Winona State University
- Dennis Michaud, Indiana
University, Bloomington
- 82 Metal and sediment geochemistry in the Missouri River and Lake Helena. [1986]
 Sedimentation and sediment chemistry of the Clark Fork River. [1986]
- Johnnie N. Moore,
University of Montana
- Johnnie N. Moore,
University of Montana
- 83 Palynology of the thrust belt, western United States. Includes microstratigraphic analysis of uninterrupted sedimentary sequences crossing the Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary in the Hell Creek area, Garfield County. [1988]
 Modeling global ecologic catastrophes in geologic time. Includes work on the Hell Creek Formation in Montana. [1988]
- Douglas J. Nichols,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- Douglas J. Nichols,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 84 Trilobite biostratigraphy of the Gordon Shale in the southern part of the Libby trough, Sanders County. [May 1985]
 [See Structural Geology.]
- David P. O'Malley,
Washington State University
- J. Michael O'Neill
- *85 Study of the Permian-Triassic unconformity and the conodont biostratigraphy of the Lower Triassic Dinwoody Formation in southwestern Montana. [1987?]
 Diagenetic and depositional history of the carbonate-sandstone cycles in the Amsden Formation and Quadrant Sandstone, Tobacco Root Mountains. [April 1985]
 Study of metals in Mississippian shales in western Montana. [September 1985]
 Sedimentology and diagenetic history of the Mission Canyon Formation (Mississippian Madison Group), central Montana. [September 1986]
- Rachel K. Paul, University
of Wisconsin-Milwaukee
- Ann M. Petricca, Indiana
University, Bloomington
- Forrest G. Poole,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- Dan C. Quigley,
Washington State University

Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology (*continued*)

- Study of cementation and dolomitization of the Cambrian Meagher Formation in southwestern Montana and the possible relationship to the limestone-dolomite "transition zone." [May 1986] Steven K. Reid, University of Idaho
- Stratigraphy and vertebrate paleontology across the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary (Hell Creek and Tullock formations) in McCone and Powder River counties. [December 1987] J. Keith Rigby, Jr., University of Notre Dame
- Study of dilution effect on sediment derived from the Stillwater Complex. Dale Ritter, Southern Illinois University; Susan Howes, Lamar University; Marvin Kauffman, American Geological Institute
- [See Structural Geology.] Eric A. Erslev
- 86 Stratigraphic and petrographic study of the Ellis Group (Jurassic) exposed on the north flank of the Little Belt Mountains. J. Elise Robocker, Montana Tech
- Identification and correlation of coal-forming depositional environments and time-stratigraphic units across the intermontane basins of the Rocky Mountains—*continuing*. Henry W. Roehler, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 87 Tertiary geology and vertebrate paleontology of the Smith River basin, Meagher County. Anthony Runkel, University of Montana
- A stratigraphic, tectonic and petroleum source rock analysis of the Devonian and Mississippian of two related petroleum provinces—the developing overthrust belt and the related eastern Great Basin frontier province. [September 1985] Charles A. Sandberg, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- *88 Stratigraphy and structure of Mississippian rocks in the Tendoy Range, Beaverhead County. William J. Sando, U.S. National Museum, Washington, D.C.
- Sedimentology and paleotectonics of the Quadrant Sandstone, southwestern Montana. [June 1985] Herb Saperstone, Colorado State University/USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 89 A sedimentologic and provenance investigation of the Late Cretaceous-Early Tertiary Livingston Group and Fort Union Formation in the Crazy Mountain basin. [1987] James Schmitt, Montana State University
- Investigation of the Bakken Formation in the Williston basin, Montana and North Dakota with emphasis on physical parameters, organic matter content and source rock maturity. [1985] James W. Schmoker, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- Stratigraphy and coal resources of the Tertiary intermontane basins of western Montana. [1987] Gary B. Schneider, USGS, Denver, Colorado

Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology (*continued*)

- 90 Tertiary sedimentary tectonics and stratigraphy, South Fork basin, Flathead River, Flathead County. [Fall 1985]
 Sedimentology, stratigraphy and diagenetic history of the upper part of the Jefferson Formation and Logan Gulch Member of the Three Forks Formation, southwestern Montana. [September 1986]
 Stratigraphy and depositional environment of the lower sandstone member of the Thermopolis Formation in the northern Gallatin Range, Bridger Range and Horseshoe Hills, southwestern Montana. [Spring 1985]
 [See Structural Geology.]
 Tectonic controls on Mesozoic non-marine sedimentation in the foreland basin of western Montana—*continuing*.
- 91 Sedimentology and petrology of the Kootenai Formation in the disturbed belt (Sun River area). [Spring 1985]
 Depositional environment, diagenesis and petroleum potential of the Permian Shedhorn Sandstone in southwest Montana and northwest Yellowstone National Park. [September 1986]
- 92 Petrology and depositional environments of the Hulett Sandstone Member and associated facies of the Sundance Formation in the northern Big-horn basin. [1987]
 Study of the existence, magnitude and timing of major extinction episodes of fossil floras and faunas in Phanerozoic time. [1988]
 Taxonomic, paleoecologic, evolutionary and biostratigraphic study of Mississippian crinoids in central and western Montana. [January 1987]
- 93 Sedimentology of the Altyn Formation (Precambrian) of Glacier National Park: A study of micro-biotas, stromatolites and evaporitic dolomites in shallowing-upward cycles—*continuing*.
- 94 Investigation of the occurrence of ash beds in a varve sequence at Marias Pass. [1985]
 Stratigraphy and sedimentology of the Ravalli Group, middle Belt carbonate and Missoula Group of the Belt Supergroup—*continuing*.
 Analyses of fossil plant collections from the Tongue River Member of the Fort Union Formation. [1986]
- Scott Singdahlsen,
 Montana State University
- Tad M. Smith,
 Washington State University
- Allan Stine,
 Montana State University
- W. Thomas Straw
- Lee J. Suttner, Indiana University, Bloomington
- Lee J. Suttner, Greg Berkhoush, Indiana University, Bloomington
- Janet Bauder Thornburg,
 University of Colorado
- John Utgaard,
 Southern Illinois University
- Bruce R. Wardlaw, National Museum of Natural History, Washington, D.C.
- G. D. Webster,
 Washington State University
- Brain White,
 Smith College
- Ray E. Wilcox,
 USGS, Denver, Colorado
- Don Winston,
 University of Montana
- J. A. Wolfe,
 USGS, Denver, Colorado

Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology (*continued*)

- Detailed sedimentologic and stratigraphic study of the Shepard Formation (Belt Supergroup) in the southern Mission, Swan, and Lewis and Clark ranges. [June 1985] Marvin Woods,
University of Montana
- 95 Facies relationships, depositional characteristics and paleochemistry of possible lacustrine environments in the Paleocene Fort Union Formation of the northern Bighorn basin. [December 1986] Richard F. Yuretich,
University of Massachusetts

Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology

- 96 Petrologic and geochemical studies of the alkaline complexes at Rainy Creek, Haines Point, Bobtail Creek, Warland Creek and the Skalkaho area constitute part of a study of thorium resources. [1985] Theodore J. Armbrustmacher, USGS,
Denver, Colorado
- Determination of geochemical attributes of precious-metal deposits in southwestern Montana and the relation of these deposits to the genesis of batholithic rocks. [September 1986] Byron R. Berger,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Petrology.] Bruce F. Bohor
- *97 Geochemical study of the mass transfer associated with the formation of talc deposits, Ruby Range—*continuing*. John B. Brady,
Smith College
- Geochemistry and economic geology of hydrothermal vein carbonate-fluorspar deposits, western Montana—*continuing*. D. G. Brookins,
University of New Mexico
- 98 Geochemical and analytical studies of the platinum-group elements including samples from the Stillwater Complex. Robert R. Carlson,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 99 Volcanic and related intrusive rocks of the Gallatin Range and adjacent region—*continuing*. Robert A. Chadwick,
Montana State University
- 100 Evolution of the volcanic field in the Yellowstone Plateau-Island Park area of Wyoming, Idaho and Montana. [1985] Robert L. Christiansen,
USGS, Menlo Park, California
- Geochemistry of sedimentary organic matter, crude oil and natural gas. Will include a report on the hydrocarbon generation and oil and gas potential of the northern Montana disturbed belt—*continuing*. Jerry L. Clayton,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 101 Study of the basal-zone sulfides in the Stillwater Complex. [1985] G. K. Czamanske, USGS,
Menlo Park, California

Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology (*continued*)

- *102 Trace-element partitioning in coexisting garnet-clinopyroxene and garnet-biotite in high-grade metamorphic rocks in the Ruby Range. [May 1986]
Peter S. Dahl, Robert C. Hendricks, Kent State University
- 103 Geology and mineral deposits of Cretaceous-Tertiary volcanic rocks in the vicinity of the Boulder batholith. [1988]
Robert E. Derkey, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- 104 Examination of the Cu/Ni distribution in the disseminated and net-textured sulfides in the Stillwater Complex based on Cu/Ni assay patterns. [See Structural Geology.]
L. J. Drew, USGS, Reston, Virginia
- *105 Study of metamorphic conditions as they relate to ore deposition in the Iron Rod and Silver Star mining districts, Madison County. [Spring 1985]
Eric Erslev
Martin Foote, University of Wyoming
- 106 Petrologic investigation of selected gravel terraces in the Bighorn basin, Carbon County. [March 1986]
Charles O. Frank, Southern Illinois University
- *107 Petrographic and geochemical study of the Precambrian rocks in the Stone Creek area of the Ruby Mountains, Madison County. The study will concentrate on the mineralogy of high grade metamorphic rocks and the affects of late Precambrian low grade metamorphism on the high grade mineral assemblages. [December 1985]
Bruce Garbaccio, California State University, Los Angeles
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.]
Donald L. Gautier
- [See Areal Geology.]
James T. Gutmann, Paul Pushkar, Malcolm C. McKenna
- *108 Volcanic geology of the Lion Mountain area, Gravelly Range, Madison County. [1986]
James T. Gutmann, Wesleyan University; Paul Pushkar, Wright State University
- 109 Petrology and geochemistry of the mixed lavas at Gardiner, River, Yellowstone National Park. [June 1985]
Russell Guy, A. Krishna Sinha, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
- 110 Geochemistry of the Archean basement in Yankee Jim Canyon and its relationship to the lavas in Yellowstone National Park. [June 1985]
Russell Guy, A. Krishna Sinha, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
- *111 Descriptive geochemistry of metamorphosed mafic dikes of the Tobacco Root Mountains. Major, minor and limited trace element analyses of medium- to fine-grained, generally discordant, garnetiferous tholeiites. [1986]
Thomas B. Hanley, Columbus College

Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology (*continued*)

- [See Structural Geology.]
- Study of kimberlitic diatremes in Montana including chemical and isotopic analysis of mineral separates—*continuing*.
- *112 Mineralogic and geochemical study of amphibolites in the Tobacco Root Mountains, Madison County. (Preliminary draft of manuscript completed 1985 or 1986.)
- Geochemistry of selenium in upper Cretaceous volcanic rocks and derived sedimentary rocks in Gallatin, Lewis and Clark, Jefferson and Powell counties. [1985]
- 113 Study of the mafic dikes associated with the Idaho batholith, Montana and Idaho—*continuing*.
- Study of alkaline igneous rocks of the Central Montana Province—*continuing*.
- 114 Petrogenesis of anorthosites of the Stillwater Complex. [1986]
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.]
- Early and middle Cenozoic volcanic centers, western conterminous United States. [1988]
- [See Structural Geology.]
- 115 Igneous history of the Highwood Mountains. [1986]
- 116 Petrology and geochemistry of the Stillwater Complex. [1984-1985]
- 117 Archean geology of southwestern Montana, including the Beartooth Mountains and northern Madison Range—*continuing*.
- 118 Study of Sr and O isotopic systematics in Archean granitoid and associated rocks in the southern Beartooth Range. Also major, minor and trace-element geochemistry. [1986 or later]
- 119 Stable isotope geochemistry and phase equilibria study of the Boehls Butte and Bitterroot anorthosites and surrounding Beltian metasediments. [May 1986]
- Vicki L. Hansen
B. Carter Hearn,
USGS, Reston, Virginia
- David F. Hess, Western Illinois University; Charles J. Vitaliano, Indiana University
- J. Hatten Howard III,
University of Georgia
- Donald W. Hyndman,
University of Montana
- Donald Hyndman,
University of Montana
- Patricia J. Loferski,
USGS, Reston, Virginia
- Kenneth D. Loos
- R. G. Luedke,
USGS, Reston, Virginia
- Karen May
- I. S. McCallum, A. J. Irvine,
H. O'Brien, University of Washington
- I. S. McCallum, University of Washington; A. Boudreau, L. Criscenti, L. Raedeke, L. Haskin, P. Salpas, Washington University (St. Louis)
- Dave Mogk,
Montana State University
- Carla W. Montgomery,
Northern Illinois University
- C. I. Mora, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology (*continued*)

- Geochemistry and geochronology of the Archean basement of southwestern Montana. [1990]
- [See Structural Geology.]
- 120 Investigation of the chemistry and mineralogy of the association of sulfide minerals, magnetite and graphite with platinoids in the Stillwater Complex. Chemical and isotopic evidence of the origins of natural gases. [1985]
- 121 Archean geology of the Lake Plateau, central Bear-tooth Mountains. [January 1986]
- 122 Outcrop-scale mapping of intrusive structures and magmatic textures in the Stillwater Complex as part of an investigation of the internal structure of magmatic systems. [1989]
- [See Structural Geology.]
- 123 Paleomagnetic determination of the age of serpentinization of mafic rocks of the Stillwater Complex and relationship to PGM mineralization and alteration. [August 1985]
- [See Structural Geology.]
- 124 Description and petrographic study of the newly discovered remnants of a volcanic caldera along the Idaho-Montana border west of Missoula. This caldera is adjacent to the Lolo batholith and is apparently genetically related to it. [June 1985]
- 125 Study of the stratigraphy, mineralogy and geochemistry of a Cu-Ag stratabound occurrence in Missoula Group rocks northeast of Thompson Falls. Also the statistical evaluation of exploration geochemical data. [January 1985]
- 126 Alteration petrology at the Flathead mine and associated ash-flow tuffs. [1986]
- Determination of the thermodynamic properties of water adsorbed on the surface of coal of the Rosebud coal seam. [June 1986]
- *127 Petrologic studies of igneous rocks in the Pioneer Mountains.
- Paul A. Mueller, University of Florida; Joe L. Wooden, USGS, Menlo Park, California; Dave Mogk, Montana State University; Eric Erslev, D. Henry, Colorado State University
- John C. Palmquist
- Mike Pasieczyk, Alex Volborth, Montana Tech
- Dudley D. Rice, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- Doug Richmond, Montana State University
- Michael P. Ryan, USGS, Reston, Virginia
- Kenneth J. Salt
- John Saxton, Colorado School of Mines
- Eileen L. Shannon
- Stephen J. Simpson, University of Montana
- Clifford R. Stanley, University of British Columbia
- Graham R. Thompson, University of Montana
- Judi Todd, Doug Coe, Frank Diebold, Montana Tech
- Priestley Toulmin, USGS, Reston, Virginia

Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology (*continued*)

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| *128 Detailed petrologic, petrochemical and structural study of the Tobacco Root batholith, Madison County— <i>continuing</i> . | Charles J. Vitaliano, Indiana University; John Smith, Standard Oil of California; David F. Hess, Western Illinois University |
| *129 Metabasites of the Tobacco Root Mountains. | Charles J. Vitaliano, Indiana University; Thomas B. Hanley, Columbus College |
| *130 Orthoamphibolites of the Tobacco Root Mountains. | Charles J. Vitaliano, Indiana University; David F. Hess, Western Illinois University |
| *131 The 10-N pluton. | Charles J. Vitaliano, John A. Rupp, Indiana University |
| 132 Chemical evolution of the Elkhorn Mountains Volcanics. | Thomas A. Vogel, Carolyn Rutland, Michigan State University |
| 133 Petrology of anorthosites of the Stillwater Complex— <i>continuing</i> .
[See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.] | Alexis Volborth, Montana Tech
Ray E. Wilcox |
| 134 Studies of the macroscopic and microscopic fluid dynamics of the Stillwater Complex. [1985] | Thomas L. Wright, USGS, Reston, Virginia |
| 135 Mineralogy of the Black Pine mine, Granite County— <i>continuing</i> . | Lester Zeihen, Montana Tech |

Isotope Geology and Geochronology

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| *136 Geochronologic studies including work on rocks from the Pioneer Mountains. [1985] | Joseph G. Arth, USGS, Reston, Virginia |
| 137 Distribution of the Anderson and Knoblock clinker in the Ashland area. Fission-track ages of clinker will be used to shed light on downcutting history of the Tongue River. [1986]
[See Structural Geology.]
[See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.] | Donald A. Coates, Edward L. Heffern, USGS, Denver, Colorado

Eric Erslev
John J. Flynn, Malcolm C. McKenna, Andre Wyss |
| 138 A delta-D study of water in and adjacent to Yellowstone National Park to determine the connection, if any, between the Yellowstone geothermal system and adjacent hydrologic basins. A study of the chloride flux out of Yellowstone National Park will also be initiated. [October 1985] | Irving Friedman, USGS, Denver, Colorado |

Isotope Geology and Geochronology (*continued*)

- Nd isotopic study of the Belt-Purcell Supergroup. Nd isotopic information from diverse geographic and stratigraphic locations within the Belt-Purcell Supergroup will be combined with sedimentological and tectonic information to determine sediment source directions and to detect any crustal additions within the Belt source areas during deposition [Summer 1985]
- [See Areal Geology.]
- Carol D. Frost,
University of Wyoming
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.]
- James T. Gutmann, Paul
Pushkar, Malcolm C. Mc-
Kenna
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.]
- Russel Guy
A. Krishna Sinha
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.]
- Russel Guy
A. Krishna Sinha
B. Carter Hearn
- 139 Stable isotope ratios of runoff and geothermal water in and around Yellowstone National Park and the constraints on the hydrology of the geothermal features. [1986]
- T. Kurtis Kyser,
University of Saskatchewan
- 140 Geology and geochronology of the Silverbell stock and surrounding area.
- Ian M. Lange, University of
Montana; Charles Naeser,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and
Paleontology.]
- Kenneth D. Loos
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.]
- Carla W. Montgomery
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.]
- C. I. Mora
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.]
- Paul A. Mueller, Joe L.
Wooden, Dave Mogk, Eric
Erslev, D. Henry
- 141 Geochronology of the Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary as defined by the last appearance of dinosaurs, the major palynological break and the geochemical iridium anomaly in the Hell Creek area.
- Charles W. Naeser,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 142 K-Ca and ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of minerals from the Stillwater Complex to better understand isotopic systems. [1985]
- Charles W. Naeser,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- Geochronology of basement rocks in the Williston basin. [1985]
- Zell E. Peterman,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- *143 Quaternary dating and neotectonics. Includes obsidian hydration dating of pre-1959 faulting and ages of scarps in the Hebgen, Montana earthquake area—*continuing*.
- Kenneth L. Pierce,
USGS, Denver, Colorado

Isotope Geology and Geochronology (*continued*)

- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.]
Rb/Sr dating of selected exposures of fault gouge and constraints on timing of thrust faulting, southwestern Montana. [1985]
- 144 The Spar Lake copper-silver deposits in conjunction with stable isotope studies of ore deposits. Also sulfur isotope studies of the Yellowstone geothermal system. [1986]
Geochronologic investigations include zircon age determinations of samples from Montana. [1985]
[See Structural Geology.]
- 145 Sm-Nd analyses of mineral separates from the Stillwater Complex. [1985]
[See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.]
- Dudley D. Rice
Carolyn Rutland, Michigan State University; Leon Long, University of Texas
Robert O. Rye, USGS, Denver, Colorado
Thomas W. Stern, USGS, Reston, Virginia
Mitsunobu Tatsumoto, USGS, Denver, Colorado
Ray E. Wilcox

Geophysics

- A series of vertical seismic profiles is planned in Montana and Wyoming to measure the acoustic properties of tight gas sands before and after hydrofracturing. [1985]
[See Structural Geology.]
- 146 Columbia University's Mark II airborne spectroradiometer system will be used to acquire airborne spectroradiometer data at mineralized sites including Cotter basin, Montana. [1986]
Crustal study of northwestern Montana using seismic refraction techniques. [June 1986]
Computation of preliminary epicenters for regionally and teleseismically recorded earthquakes that occurred in Montana, northwestern Wyoming and Idaho in the period 1925 through 1980. [1985]
[See Structural Geology.]
- *147 A study of the paleomagnetic of mineralized terranes will include the Pioneer batholith. [1986]
[See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.]
[See Structural Geology.]
[See Structural Geology.]
[See Structural Geology.]
Vertical seismic profiling of tight gas sands in Montana and Wyoming. [September 1985]
- Alfred H. Balch, USGS, Denver, Colorado
William E. Bonini
Frank C. Canney, USGS, Denver, Colorado
William P. Clement, University of Montana
James W. Dewey, USGS, Denver, Colorado
Sarah Eldredge
Donald P. Elston, USGS, Flagstaff, Arizona
Donald P. Elston
John W. Geissman
John W. Geissman
Don Gendzwill
J. A. Grow, USGS, Denver, Colorado

Geophysics (*continued*)

- 148 Collection and interpretation of remanent and induced magnetization data for rock samples from the Butte 1°x2° quadrangle. [1985]
William F. Hanna,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 149 Aeromagnetic interpretation and modeling of the Boulder batholith and the Butte 1°x2° quadrangle. [May 1985]
Brian S. Hoare,
University of Wyoming
- 150 Geoelectrical survey of the Ten Lakes and Mt. Henry Wilderness study areas. [1985]
Donald B. Hoover,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 151 Gravity surveys in the Kalispell, Great Falls, White Sulphur Springs and Bozeman 1°x2° quadrangles. [1985]
M. Dean Kleinkopf,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- [See Structural Geology.]
David R. Lageson
- [See Structural Geology.]
Scott Lundstrom,
Nick Schneider
- [See Structural Geology.]
Elizabeth L. Mathieson
- *152 Regional Bouguer gravity profile and modeling from the Beaverhead Valley near Twin Bridges to the Madison Valley near Cameron. [Fall 1985]
William Moore,
Western Michigan University
- BLM wilderness geophysical studies. [October 1986]
Calvin K. Moss,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- *153 Delineation of a feeder dike in Wolverine basin in the Gravelly Range using gravity and magnetic determinations. Also investigation of the occurrence of banded iron-formations in the Gravelly Range. [July 1985]
William A. Randall, Jr.,
Wright State University
- 154 Investigation of the spectral reflectance of mineralized areas includes an alteration map and lineament analysis of the Anaconda-Pintlar Wilderness area. [1985]
Lawrence C. Rowan,
USGS, Reston, Virginia
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.]
John Saxton
- [See Structural Geology.]
Steven D. Sheriff
- *155 Gravity study of the southern margin of the Belt basin, Highland Mountains and Tobacco Root Mountains. [1985]
Carl Smith, University of
Texas at El Paso
- Seismic monitoring and analysis of earthquake data within the Intermountain seismic belt in western Montana—*continuing*.
Michael Stickney,
Montana Bureau of Mines
and Geology
- *156 Bouguer gravity profiles and modeling of foreland thrusts and adjacent extensional basins—northwestern Madison Range and western Tobacco Root Range. [Summer 1985]
Stephen Wigger,
Western Michigan University
- [See Areal Geology.]
Kurtis Wilkie

Geophysics (*continued*)

- 157 Gravity survey of Glacier National Park and a regional gravity transect from the Glacier-Toole County line 50 miles east of the park, to Kila Mountains, 50 miles west of the park. [1985] Dolores M. Wilson, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 158 Evaluation of inductive conductivity and self potential reconnaissance methods to delineate mine workings and source regions of acid mine drainage in the Stockett-Sand Coulee area. Marek Zaluski, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology; William R. Sill, Montana Tech

Economic Geology

- Geochemical exploration in western Montana—*continuing*. John C. Antweiler, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 159 An estimation of the grade (*in situ*) and tonnage relationship for the Mouat orebody in the Stillwater Complex; also alternative exploration strategies for copper and nickel in the Stillwater Complex will be appraised. [1986] E. D. Attanasi, USGS, Reston, Virginia
- [See Areal Geology.] Richard B. Berg, Susan Vuke
- Geology of Montana barite deposits. (Preliminary information available in MBMG Open-File Report 95.) [1985] Richard B. Berg, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] Byron R. Berger
- *160 Mineralogy and distribution of alteration zones in rocks and soils associated with talc deposits. This investigation is primarily confined to mines and prospects in the Ruby Range. [January 1986] Alice M. Blount, The Newark Museum, Newark, N.J.
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] John B. Brady
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] D. G. Brookins
- [See Geophysics.] Frank C. Canney
- *161 Future production potential of critical commodities. (Includes investigation of the history of copper mining at Butte.) [September 1985] Simon Cargill, USGS, Reston, Virginia
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] Robert R. Carlson
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.] Jon J. Connor
- [See Areal Geology.] Pamela Dunlap Derkey
- Mines and prospects computerized data base for Montana. Information on metallic mines and prospects in Silver Bow, Deer Lodge and Lewis and Clark counties is being entered first—*continuing*. Pamela Dunlap Derkey, Robert E. Derkey, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology

Economic Geology (*continued*)

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| [See Areal Geology.] | Robert E. Derkey |
| [See Areal Geology.] | Robert E. Derkey |
| [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] | Robert E. Derkey |
| [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] | L. J. Drew |
| 162 Preparation of a map showing mines, prospects and mineral occurrences in the Butte 1°x2° quadrangle. Also the development of ore deposit models to contribute to the mineral resource appraisal of the Butte quadrangle. | James E. Elliott,
USGS, Denver, Colorado |
| [See Geophysics.] | Donald P. Elston |
| 163 Field studies of sulfide occurrences in the Stillwater Complex as part of a study of world nickel and cobalt resources— <i>continuing</i> . | M. P. Foose,
USGS, Reston, Virginia |
| [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] | Martin Foote |
| Titanium resources of the United States. Includes work on the titanium in porphyry metal deposits of the western U.S. [1985] | Eric R. Force,
USGS, Reston, Virginia |
| [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.] | Don Herberger |
| Evaluation of deposits of western bentonite including Montana deposits. [1985] | John W. Hosterman,
USGS, Reston, Virginia |
| Bedded Precambrian iron deposits of southwestern Montana. [1985] | Harold L. James, USGS,
Port Townsend, Washington |
| *164 The nature and distribution of gold and associated vein mineralization at the Red Pine mine, western Tobacco Root Mountains. [1985] | Teresa Kinley,
Montana State University |
| [See Isotope Geology and Geochronology.] | Ian M. Lange
Charles Naeser |
| 165 Geological and geochemical studies of the Flathead mine in the Hog Heaven mining district. | Ian M. Lange
University of Montana |
| 166 Geology of chromite. Includes geochemical investigation of the Stillwater Complex. [September 1985] | Bruce R. Lipin,
USGS, Reston, Virginia |
| [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] | I. S. McCallum, A. Boudreau,
L. Criscenti, L. Raedeke,
L. Haskin, P. Salpas |
| Gold deposits in carbonate units of the Belt Supergroup. [1986] | Henry G. McClernan, Don C.
Lawson, Montana Bureau of
Mines and Geology |
| Development of geochemical exploration techniques for stratabound Cu-Ag deposits in Montana. [October 1986] | Elwin L. Mosier,
USGS, Denver, Colorado |

Economic Geology (*continued*)

- 167 Mineralogical studies of silicates and sulfides in the Stillwater Complex. Also study of the early magmatic environment of the complex. [1985]
[See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] Norman J Page, USGS, Menlo Park, California
Mike Paseczyk, Alex Volborth
- *168 Mineral resource assessment of the Dillon 1°x2° quadrangle. Includes a study of the volcanic rocks southwest of Dillon and their relationship to the thrust-faulted Paleozoic rocks and ore deposits of the Bannack, Blue Wing and Argenta districts, as well as study of a porphyry copper prospect in the volcanics. [1985]
[See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.] Forrest G. Poole
[See Geophysics.] William A. Randall, Jr.
[See Isotope Geology and Geochronology.] Robert O. Rye
[See Areal Geology.] Mitchell W. Reynolds
[See Geophysics.] Lawrence C. Rowan
[See Isotope Geology and Geochronology.] Robert O. Rye
[See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] John Saxton
[See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] Clifford R. Stanley
[See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] Graham R. Thompson
- 169 Paragenetic relationships, zoning and mineralogy of the Black Pine mine, Granite County. [Spring 1985]
[See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] Greg Zeihen, University of Arizona
Lester Zeihen

Energy

- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.] Theodore J. Armbrustmacher
- 170 Coal resources of the Culbertson 1:100,000-scale quadrangle. [1986]
[See Geophysics.] Harold H. Arndt, USGS, Denver, Colorado
Alfred H. Balch
Evaluation of anomalous vitrinite reflectance in outcrops over known oil fields in Montana, Wyoming and Oklahoma as a tool for exploration. [1985]
Neely H. Bostick, USGS, Denver, Colorado
- National Coal Resources Data System (NCRDS). This is a program of the USGS, in cooperation with state agencies, to establish a national computerized coal data base—*continuing*. Jannette L. Downey Butori, Edith M. Wilde, Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology

Energy (*continued*)

- Data collection, validation and entry in the National Coal Resource Data System (NCRDS) in cooperation with the Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology—*continuing*.
M. D. Carter,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- Construction of a preliminary oil generation model for the Bakken Formation in Montana and North Dakota. [1987]
Ronald R. Charpentier,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- [See Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.]
Jerry L. Clayton
- [See Isotope Geology and Geochronology.]
Donald A. Coates,
Edward L. Heffern
- 171 Stratigraphic framework and coal correlation, Bull Mountain basin and nearby Tertiary basins.
Carol Waite Connor,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 172 Geology and coal resources of the Terret Ranch area, Powder River County. [1986]
David Coppock, Bureau of
Land Management, Billings
- 173 Geology and coal resources of the Tongue River area, northern Powder River. [1986]
David Coppock, Bureau of
Land Management, Billings
- Samples of oil and gas collected from the Williston basin will be analyzed for organic carbon content and the results correlated with thermal maturation studies. [1987]
Anny B. Coury,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 174 Geology and coal resources of Tertiary sediments, Birney 1:100,000-scale quadrangle, northwest Powder River basin, Montana. [1985]
William C. Culbertson,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.]
John A. Daniel, M. J. Bartholomew, Bob Murray
- Tertiary geology and uranium occurrence in the Powder River basin. [1985]
Norman M. Denson,
Denver, Colorado
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.]
Pamela Dunlap Derkey
- Hydrocarbon field size-distribution studies for major reservoirs of upper Cretaceous, lower Cretaceous and Permian age in the Powder River basin. [1987]
Gordon L. Dolton,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 175 Biogeochemical prospecting for petroleum. Includes analysis of samples from the Bell Creek field, Montana. [1985]
Terrence J. Donovan,
USGS, Flagstaff, Arizona
- Aeromagnetic detection of diagenetic magnetite over oil fields. [1985]
Terrence J. Donovan,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- Environments of coal deposition in western interior coal basins. [1985]
Romeo M. Flores,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- 176 Coal resource assessment of the Terry Badlands Wilderness study area.
Judith S. Gassaway,
USGS, Denver, Colorado
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.]
Donald L. Gautier

Energy (*continued*)

- 177 Geology and coal resources of the Kirby-Birney coal field, Big Horn and Powder River counties, northern Powder River basin. [1986]
 [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology]
 Jim Gruber, Bureau of Land Management-Solid Minerals, Billings
 R. B. Halley
- 178 Geology and coal resources of the Moorhead-East Moorhead coal field, Big Horn and Powder River counties. [1986]
 Bill Hansen, Bureau of Land Management-Solid Minerals, Billings
- 179 Chemical data sets for soils and plants will be merged in order to study their correlation with sub-surface petroleum deposits in the Bell Creek oil field, Powder River County. [1985]
 M. C. D. Hendricks, USGS, Flagstaff, Arizona
- Water and energy resources in the Yellowstone River basin with emphasis on the Tongue River basin—*continuing*.
 David H. Hickcox, Ohio Wesleyan University
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.]
 Roy Jensen
- 180 Coal geology of the Forsyth area. [1987]
 Kim Manley, USGS, Denver, Colorado
 Edwin K. Maughan
- [See Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.]
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- Schmidt, C.**—Structural Geology/Tectonics; (see also Carihan, Structural Geology/Tectonics).
- Schmidt, F.**—Hydrogeology; (see also Duaine, Hydrogeology and Miller, Hydrogeology).
- Schmitt**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Schmoker**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Schneider, G.**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Schneider, N.**—Geomorphology and Glacial Geology; (see also Lundstrom, Structural Geology/Tectonics; and Mayer, Geomorphology and Glacial Geology).
- Schofield**—(See Miller, Hydrogeology.)
- Scholten**—(See Bartholomew, Areal Geology.)
- Shannon**—Structural Geology/Tectonics.
- Sheriff**—Structural Geology/Tectonics.
- Sholes**—Areal Geology.
- Sill**—(See Zaluski, Geophysics.)
- Simon**—Energy.
- Simpson**—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.
- Singdahlsen**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Sinha**—(See Guy, Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.)
- Slagle**—Hydrogeology.
- Smith, C.**—Geophysics.
- Smith, J.**—(See Vitaliano, Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.)
- Smith, T.**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Sonderegger**—Energy; Hydrogeology; (see also Duaine, Hydrogeology; Osborne, Hydrogeology; and Schmidt, Hydrogeology).
- Stanley**—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.
- Stern**—Isotope Geology and Geochronology.
- Stickney**—Geophysics.
- Stine**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Straw**—Structural Geology/Tectonics.
- Suttner**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Talanda**—Structural Geology/Tectonics.
- Tatsumoto**—Isotope Geology and Geochronology.
- Thomas**—Areal Geology.
- Thompson**—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.
- Thornburg**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Todd**—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.
- Toulmin**—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.
- Utgaard**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Uthman**—Hydrogeology.
- Van Voast**—Hydrogeology; (see also Miller, Hydrogeology; Osborne, Hydrogeology).
- Vitaliano**—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology; (see also Hess, Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology).
- Vogel**—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.
- Volborth**—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology; (see also Paseczk, Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology).
- Vuke**—(See Berg, Areal Geology; Eggleton, Areal Geology.)
- Wallace**—Areal Geology.
- Wardlaw**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.
- Webster**—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.

Wells—Structural Geology/Tectonics.

Whipple—Areal Geology.

White—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.

Wigger—Geophysics.

Wilcox—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.

Wilde—Energy (see also Eggleton, Areal Geology, and Butori, Energy).

Wilkie—Areal Geology.

Williamson—Structural Geology/Tectonics.

Wilson—Geophysics.

Winston—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.

Wolfe—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.

Wooden—(See Mueller, Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.)

Woods—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.

Woodward—Structural Geology/Tectonics.

Wright—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.

Wyss—(See Flynn, Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.)

Yuretich—Stratigraphy, Sedimentary Petrology and Paleontology.

Zaluski—Geophysics; (See also Duaiame, Hydrogeology; Miller, Hydrogeology; and Osborne, Hydrogeology).

Zeihen, G.—Economic Geology.

Zeihen, L.—Geochemistry, Mineralogy and Petrology.

Zimmerman—Structural Geology/Tectonics.

Back Pocket

Sheet 1—Index map of Montana.

Sheet 2—Index map of southwestern Montana.

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